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**APA 6<sup>th</sup> Edition**  
**Reference List - Electronic Sources**  
**Albert S. Cook Library**

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\*\*Research papers require both a reference list and in-text citations. An in-text citation handout is available.\*\*

Below are a few examples using the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) 6<sup>th</sup> Edition*. **The final authority** for the bibliographic format, including spacing of the references, **is your professor**.

**The following pieces of information may be necessary for your citation:**

- Author(s)'s last name(s) and first initial(s) **OR** if unknown, sponsoring organization. If neither is available, place the document title at the beginning of the citation followed by the date.
- Date of original source. If no date is provided, use this: (n.d.)
- Title of document/article/web page
- Source title and publication information: volume, issue, page numbers (if applicable)
- Date retrieved (only required if the content is likely to change, as is the case with wikis).
- DOI (alphanumeric Digital Object Identifier), or if not available, a journal or webpage address. Need help finding a DOI? Look here: <http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/>

**Web pages (not including electronic articles or e-books):**

**Basic Entry:**

**Author last name, initials or sponsoring organization. (Last update or copyright date). *Title of page***

**[Format, if applicable]. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxx.xxx>**

Cobb, W. J. (2004, October). *The culture of civil rights*. Retrieved from

<http://www.voicesofcivilrights.org/civil5.html>

**Online Annual Report:**

Microsoft Corporation. (2009). *Microsoft Corporation annual report 2009*. Retrieved from

<http://www.microsoft.com/msft/reports/ar09/index.html>

**Online Brochure:**

US Citizenship and Immigration Services. (2009, April). *The redesigned (new) citizenship test* [Brochure].

Retrieved from <http://www.usda.gov/documents/AvianFluBrochure.pdf>

**Online Video:**

Harvard University. (2009, November 16). *Stem cells: Mending a broken heart* [Video file]. Retrieved from

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cMtFkfcQqec>

## E-books

Citations for e-books are quite different than citations for print books and should follow a form similar to web sites. **If a DOI is provided for your e-book, use it in place of the retrieval statement.** If the book is **not** available also in print, the version does not need to be included.

### Basic Entry:

**Author, A. A. (2007). *Title of work* [version]. doi:xxxxxx**

**Author, A. A. (1999). *Title of work* [version]. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxx.xxx>**

Roberts, J. J. (2003). *Origins of conflict in Afghanistan* [Netlibrary version]. Retrieved from

<http://www.netlibrary.com>

### Encyclopedia Article or Book Chapter from an E-book (this particular book does not have a print version)

Lyder, C. H., & Ayello, E. A. (2002). Pressure ulcers: A patient safety issue. In R. G. Hughs (Ed.), *Patient safety and quality: An evidence based handbook for nurses*. (pp. 267–291). Retrieved from

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/>

## Electronic Articles

In general, an electronic article is cited like a print article, but with the addition of a DOI. DOIs are usually located on the article or in the database where the article was found. If you need additional help locating a DOI go here: <http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/>. Some articles do not have a DOI. **If there is no DOI available, you will need to do a quick web search for the journal, magazine, or newspaper's homepage web address.** If no homepage is available, use the database homepage.

### Basic Entry:

**Author, A. A. (2007). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages*. doi:xxxxxx**

**Author, A. A. (2007). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages*. Retrieved from journal homepage**

### Article with a DOI:

Tien, F. F., & Fu, T. T. (2008). The correlates of the digital divide and their impact on college student learning.

*Teachers and Computers, 50*(1), 421- 436. doi:10.1016/ j.compedu.2006.07.005

### Article without a DOI:

Chompre, R. R., & de Villalobos, M. M. (1995). Building nursing leaders in Latin America. *International Nursing*

*Review, 42*(5), 150-151. Retrieved from <http://www.wiley.com/bw/journal.asp?ref=0020-8132>

### Article without an author or a DOI:

Is this the Mideast's future? (2007, July 2). *Newsweek, 150*(2), 38. Retrieved from <http://www.newsweek.com>

### Article with eight or more authors (use ... between the sixth and last author):

Douillard-Guilloux, G., Raben, N., Takikita, S., Ferry, A., Vignaud, A., Guillet-Deniau, I.,...Richard, E.

(2010). Restoration of muscle functionality by genetic suppression of glycogen synthesis in a murine model of Pompe disease. *Human Molecular Genetics, 19*(4), 684-696. doi:10.1093/hmg/ddp535